

## BUILDING THE TRILATERAL METROPOLITAN REGION OF THE UPPER RHINE



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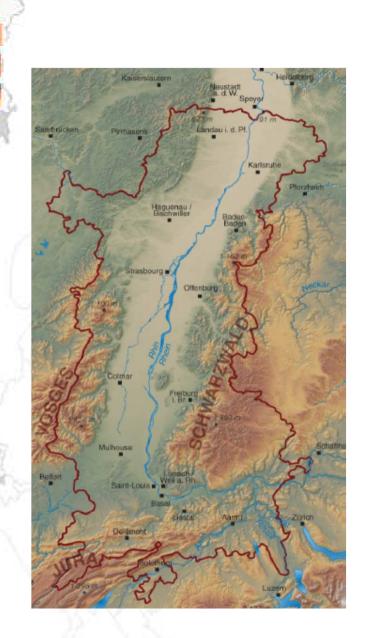
Quelle: RP Freiburg

#### Between 3 massifs:

- $\rightarrow$  Black Forest
- $\rightarrow$  Vosges
- → Jura

The Rhine = natural border

<u>3 countries:</u>
→ Germany
→ France
→ Switzerland



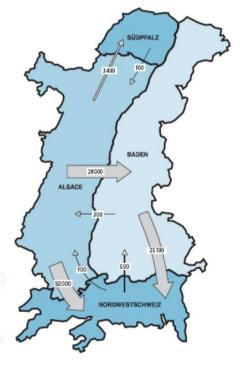
Sarah Seitz, Anne Dussap-Köhler





### The Upper Rhine Region

- From Southern Palatinate to North-Western Switzerland
- Total area: 21.517 km<sup>2</sup>
- 5.9 mill. inhabitants: 30 % in F,
- 23 % in CH, 47 % in D
- 90.000 commuters
- 167.000 students
- 167 research facilities more than in Silicon Valley
- 200 billion Euros GDP
- over 35 years of experience in CBC



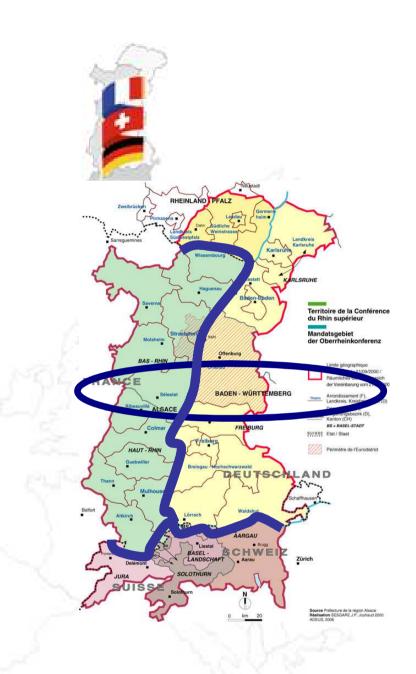
28.06.2013

• more than 400 INTERREG projects

#### Differences in

- political and administrative systems
- culture

   → working and communication styles
- languages



## Three states – three political systems



#### •France

•Centrally governed state

•Decentralisation steps since 1982

•Unity

•Indivisibility



#### •Switzerland

•Federal system

•Consensus democracy



#### •Germany

Federalism: 16 Länder
Important competences at a regional level
Subaidiority

•Subsidiarity

## Historic context

#### <u>From 1870 to 1945</u> :

- 3 wars
- the border changed 4 times
- change of language, political and administration structure
- migration and displaced people

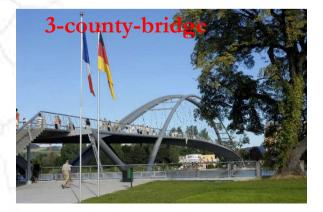


#### After the 2<sup>nd</sup> World War:

- reconstruction and individual reconciling initiatives
- economic exchange and growth
- financial support for the development of cooperation
- new sense of thogetherness
- 1949: Euro-Airport
- building bridges







#### Levels of cross-border the Upper Rhine region



#### cooperation (cbc) in

- 1975: inter-governmental Commission (D/F/CH), Bonn Agreement
- **1991:** Conference of the Upper Rhine, central information and coordination board, interstate treaty and revision of the Bonn Agreement in **2000**
- Article 1: In order to promote cross-border co-operation, the Parties establish a joint Governmental Commission for the Upper Rhine (hereinafter referred to as "the Commission").

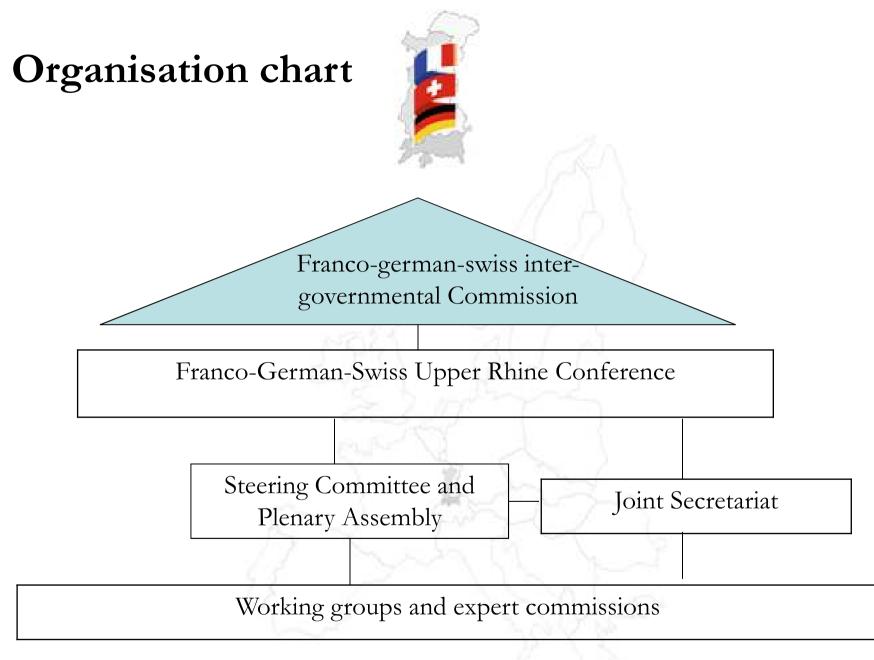


•Article 3: In order to fulfil its tasks, the Commission relies on a regional commission, named the "Franco-German-Swiss Conference on the Upper Rhine ".

•Article 4: The Commission shall in particular be responsible for dealing with those matters of cross-border co-operation, which cannot be dealt with by the Upper Rhine Conference.

• Joint Secretariat





## 12 permanent working groups



transport



youth



disaster management



environment



health



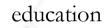
#### climate protection

agriculture

culture

economy







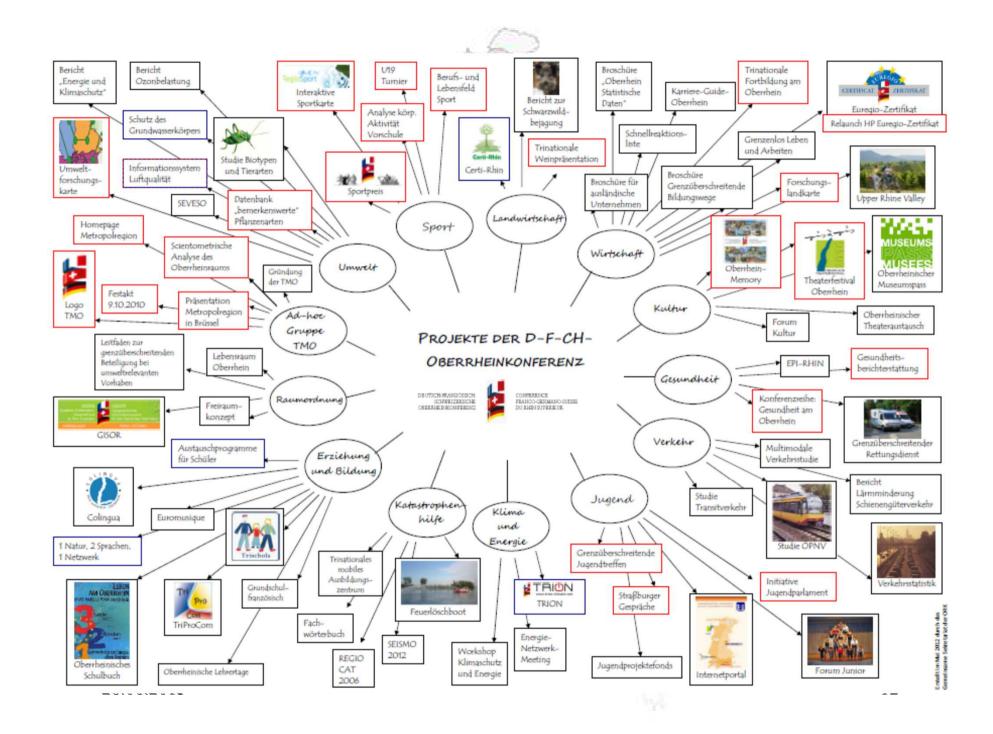
land use planning



sport







## Fishing licence

- Expert commission "Fishery"
- Rhine designates the national borders
- Different legal set-ups concerning: fishing in the Rhine and closed seasons, required formation for a fishing licence
- ⇒ Problems: a French fisherman was arrested by the German water police for not having the required fishing licence
- ⇒ Need to create a common fishing licence
- $\Rightarrow$  Recognized by all parties
- $\Rightarrow$  Common training courses



# Franco-German fire service vessel *Europa 1*:

- Pranco-German Crew
- Rescue of persons
- Ire-fighting
- Operating on the Rhine on the Franco-German border



### Museum Pass

- Annual or monthly subscription
- Free entrance for more than 230 museums, parks and castles in the whole Upper Rhine Region (France, Germany, Switzerland)
- For all exhibitions

# MUSEUMS DASS MUSEES

Le Réseau des Villes du Rhin Supérieur / Das Städtenetz Oberrhein

Offenburg

- **1991: INTERREG** as instrument for implementation
- The **Upper Rhine Council**: founded in 1997, tri-national "Parliament", 71 elected representatives from Alsace, Baden, South-Palatinate and Northwestern Switzerland. The Council facilitates the sharing of information and increases dialogue between elected representatives



DER OBERRHEINRAT

Network of Upper Rhine Cities: founded in 2002 because of the polycentric structure of the Upper Rhine Region; works as an information and cooperation platform and concentrates the forces of the member cities

## Infobest

- There are 4 Infobest offices:
- Infobest Pamina 1991
- Infobest Kehl/Strasburg 1993
- Infobest Vogelgrun/Breisach 1996
- Infobest Palmrain 1993
- contact point for the citizens
- They provide advice for the everyday life of border crossers
- Expert commission "border crosser" of the Upper Rhine Conference: looks for legal solutions if necessary



# • Strasburg-Ortenau: 2005

**Eurodistricts** 

- Freiburg- South Alsace: 2006
- tri-national Eurodistrict Basel: 2007
- Regio Pamina: 2011
- programs for a better cross-border integration and co-operation of cities and communities



# Governance and coordination of cbc



- At the beginning: co-operation in order to solve problems
   project-oriented approach of co-operation
- Trust and mutual understanding grow with the ongoing cross-border cooperation in projects and between administrations
- Plurality of boards: need to coordinate and steer
- Will to expand and encourage the co-operation in the economic as well as in the scientific sector

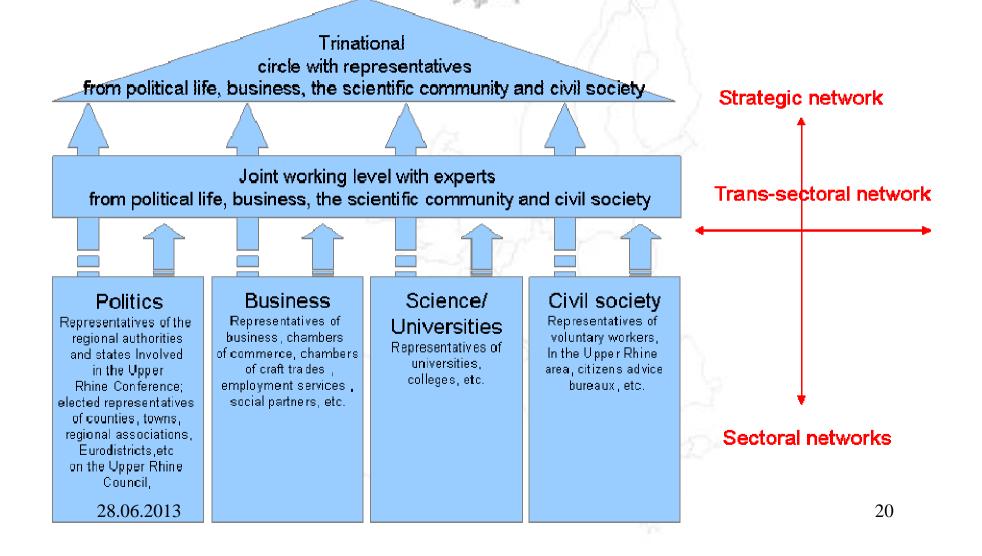
2010: Creation of the Trinational Metropolitan Region Upper Rhine



Towards a strategy-oriented approach of co-operation

## Multi-level governance Metropolitan Region

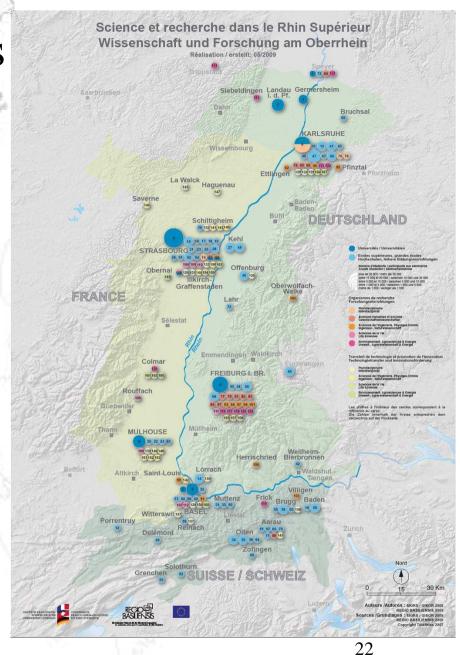
## of the Trinational Upper Rhine





## Cluster of Universities Science

- 167 Institutions in the Upper Rhine region
- EUCOR: Confederation of the Upper Rhine Universities
- Trinational meetings of scientists
- Financial support for science



## Involving citizens





- The Metropolitan Region Upper Rhine: a project for and with its citizens
- Citizen forums:
- - Strasbourg (October 2010)
- - Karlsruhe (January 2011)
- - Basel (May 2011)



- 13th Three-Country-Conference: Spring 2012 in Landau (Germany)
- Citizen dialogue: June 2013

## Networking between the pillars

- Continuous exchange between the pillars
- Regular coordination of activities
- Concerted action both internally and externally
- Developing the potential of the region
- Strategic tool for development of the Upper Rhine area: shared strategy
- Added value for all stakeholders







## International Conference of Lake





• Founded in 1972

Fields of activity:

- Education, science, research
- Health
- Culture
- Environment
- Transport
- Economy, employment and tourism
- Development of spaces
- Agenda 21: sustainable development



# Cross-border co-operation Lessons learned

- Being open to co-operation
- Understanding each other's language
- Communication and information
- Projects: encounters, trust, mutual understanding

Institutions that support and encourage cbc

- knowledge
- personal and financial resources
- organisation and management



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